# IAG results presentation

# Quarter Four 2013 28<sup>th</sup> February 2014



# 2013 full year financial summary

#### OPERATING PROFIT

€602m (pre-Vueling, pre-exceptional items)

> €770m (reported)

+€793m (reported change)

#### TOTAL UNIT REVENUE

+2.9% (pre-Vueling, constant FX)

> +1.0% (constant FX)

-2.1% (reported, €570m FX drag)

#### PAX UNIT REVENUE

**+4.3%** (pre-Vueling, constant FX)

+3.7% (constant FX)

+0.6% (reported)

#### TRAFFIC/CAPACITY

ASKs: -2.4% (pre-Vueling)

ASKs: +5.2% (reported)

RPKs: +5.8% (reported)

#### TOTAL UNIT COST

**-1.1%** (pre-Vueling, constant FX)

-3.6% (constant FX)

-6.2% (reported, €497m FX benefit)

#### **EX-FUEL UNIT COST**

**0.0%** (pre-Vueling, constant FX)

-2.7% (constant FX)

-5.6% (reported)

# **Q4 financial summary**

#### OPERATING PROFIT

€111m (pre-Vueling, pre-exceptional items)

> €113m (reported)

+€153m (reported change)

#### TOTAL UNIT REVENUE

+1.7% (pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs)

-4.3% (constant FX)

**-7.5%** (reported, €156m FX drag)

#### PAX UNIT REVENUE

**+2.7%** (pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs)

-1.3% (constant FX)

-4.4% (reported)

#### TRAFFIC/CAPACITY

ASKs: -0.3% (pre-Vueling)

ASKs: +8.8% (reported)

RPKs: +9.3% (reported)

#### TOTAL UNIT COST

-2.4% (pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs)

-7.3% (constant FX)

-10.4% (reported, €160m FX benefit)

#### **EX-FUEL UNIT COST**

**-2.7%** (pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs)

-8.7% (constant FX)

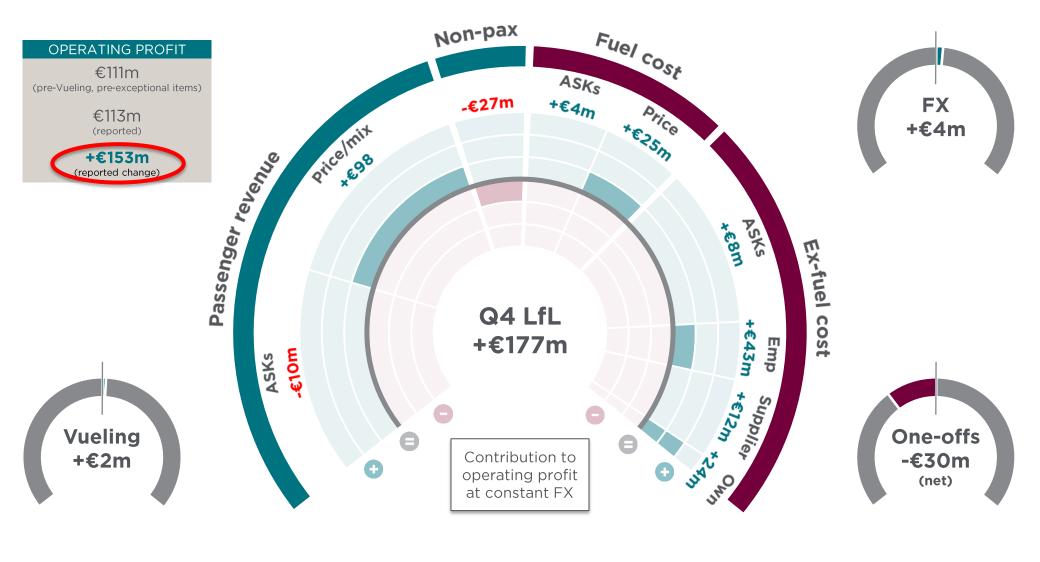
-11.8% (reported)

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Q4 results

Financial summary

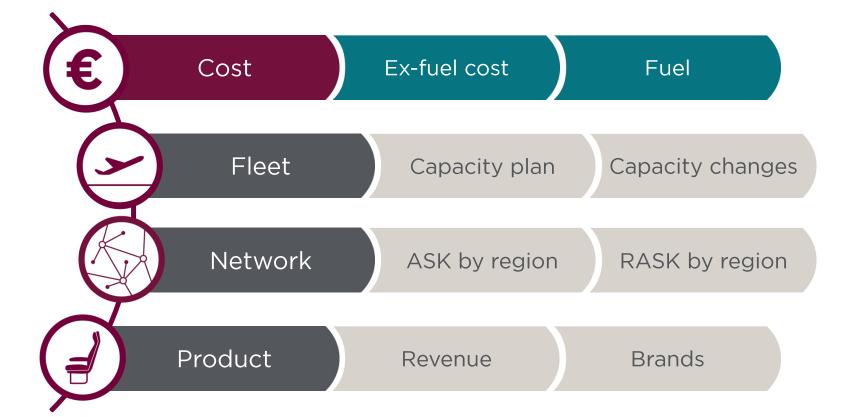
### Q4 operating profit drivers: equally cost and revenue



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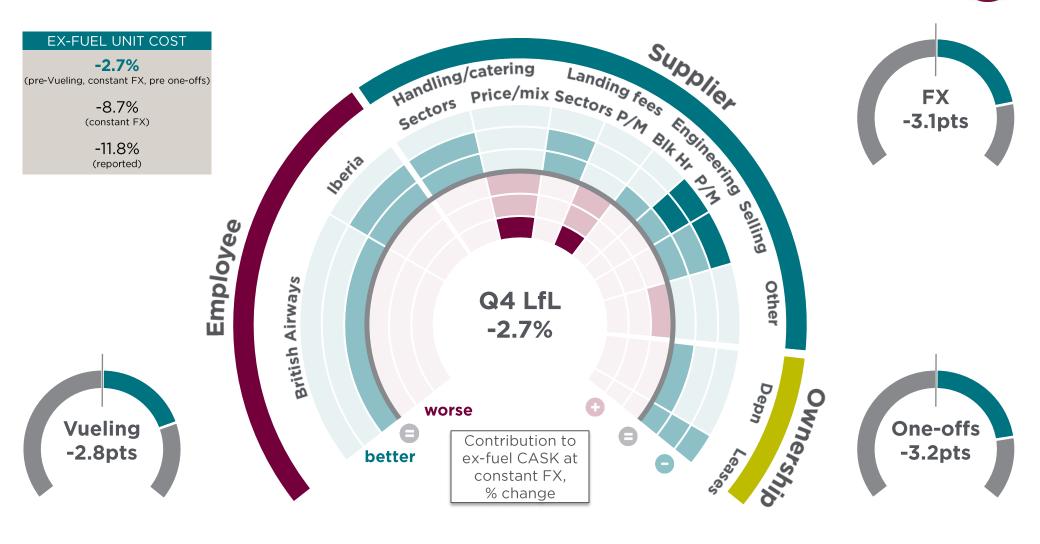
Operating profit

#### **Q4 results**





# Q4 ex-fuel unit cost: further employee cost progress €



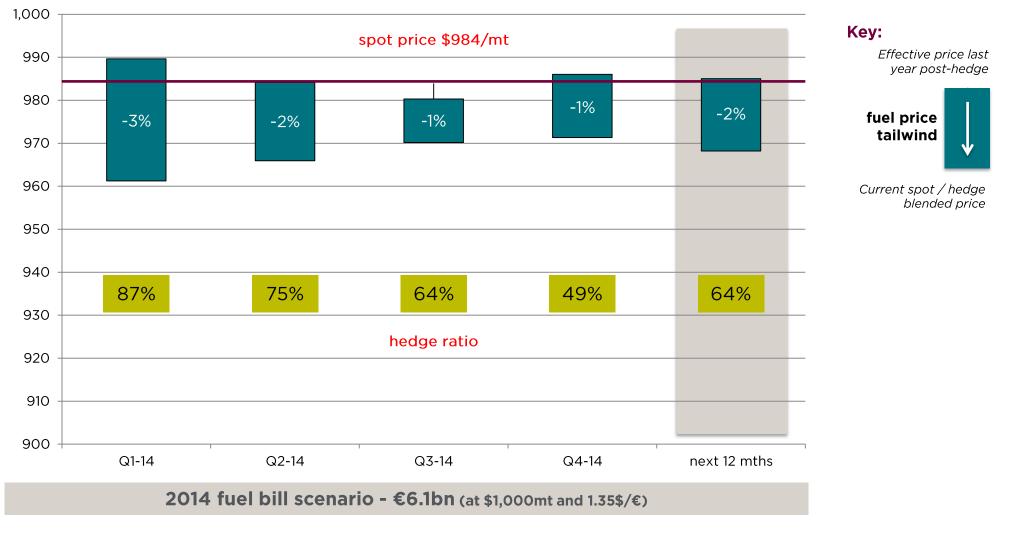
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# Fuel: spot price stable, slight hedge advantage

Jet fuel price (\$/mt)

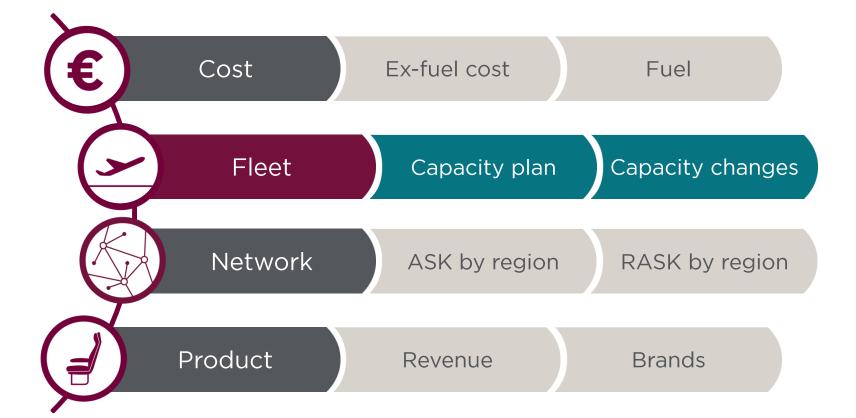
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Q4 cost



Fuel

#### **Q4 results**



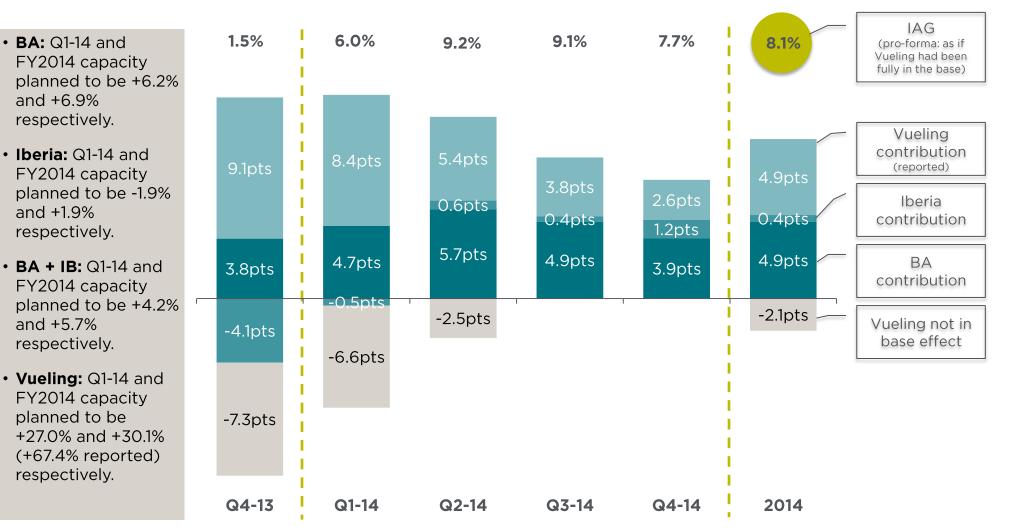


# 2014 capacity: Vueling growth and base effects

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Q4 fleet

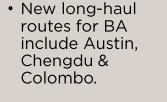
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Capacity plan

# Q1-14 changes: BA growth driven by sector length

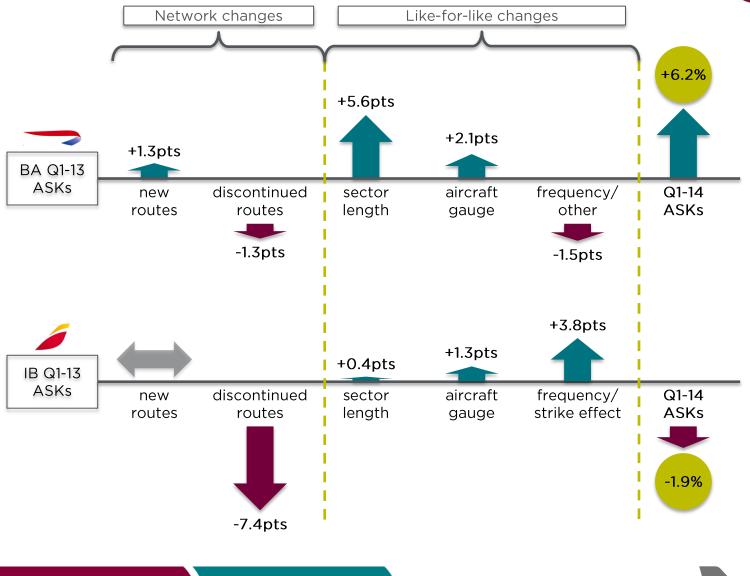
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- New short-haul routes for BA include LHR leisure destinations & new CityFlyer routes.
- Cancelled routes driven by Iberia route changes & for BA Dar es Salaam & Lusaka.
- Increasing frequency of BA existing longhaul routes driving sector length change.
- Frequency change for IB driven by strike recovery.

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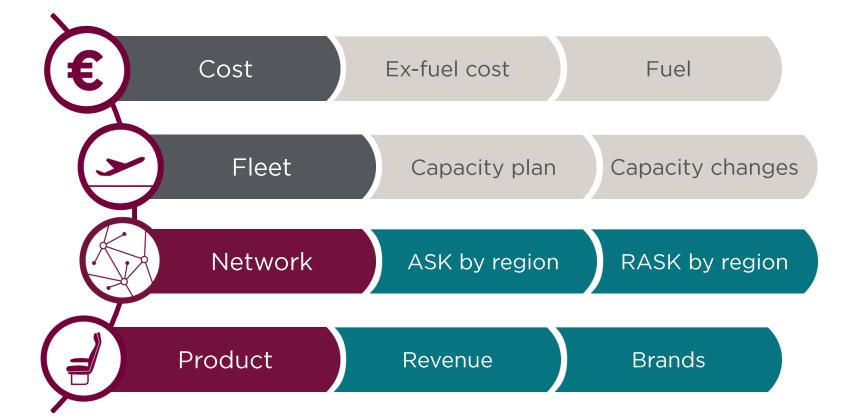
Q4 fleet



Capacity changes

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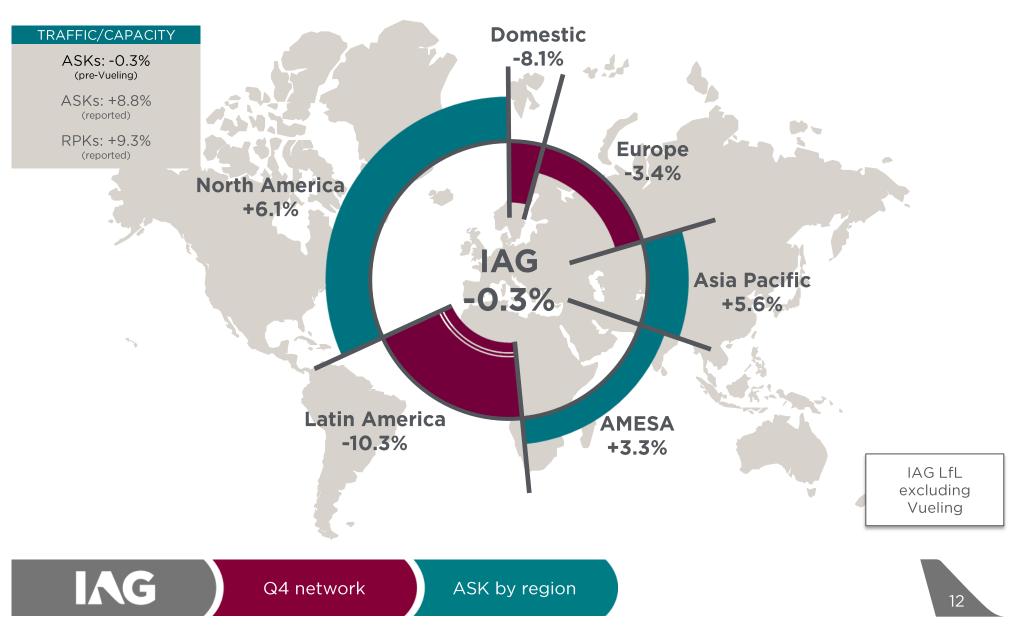
#### **Q4 results**





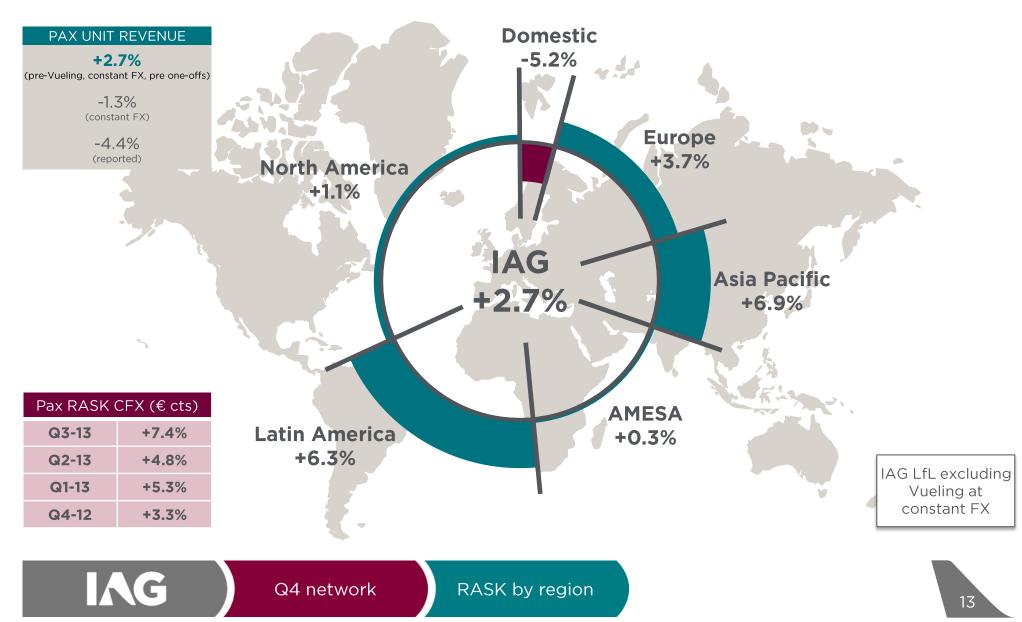
# **Q4 ASK change: BA long-haul expansion**





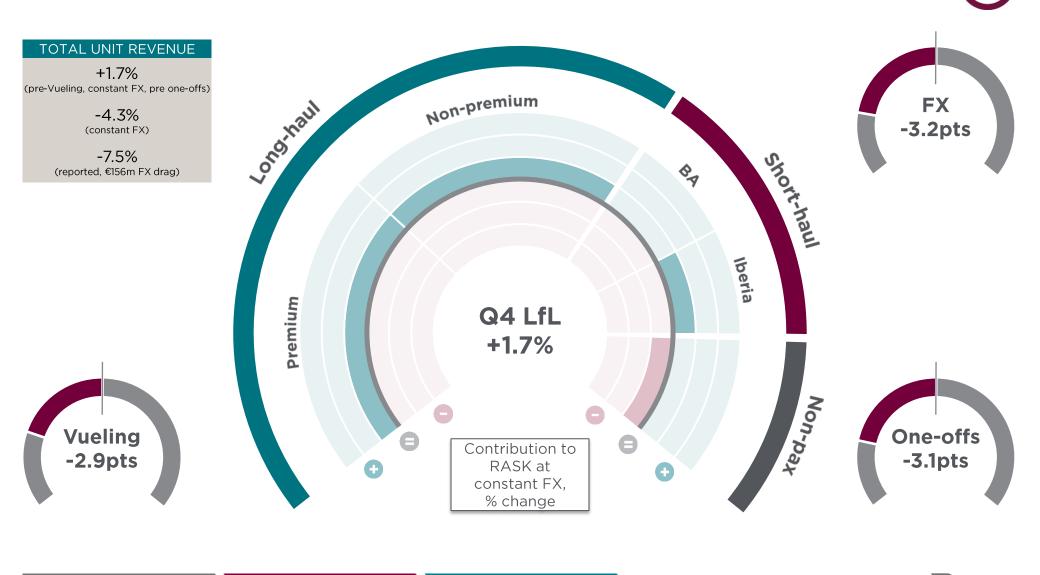
# Q4 pax RASK: stable North America despite growth





### **Q4 products: stable everywhere**

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### **Financial performance by brand**



		BRITISH AIRWAYS		IBERIA 🏉		vueling	
		Q4 2013 (£m)	vly	Q4 2013 (€m)	vly	Q4 2013 (€m)	vly
	Revenue	2,767	+2.0%	1,035	-11.1%	294	+32.6%
	Costs	2,675	+0.1%	1,040	-18.1%	292	+21.2%
	Operating result	92	+51	-5	+101	2	+21
	Operating margin	3.3%	+1.8pts	-0.5%	+8.5pts	0.7%	+9.3pts
	ASK (m)	40,856	+5.3%	12,606	-14.9%	4,877	+24.9%
	RPK (m)	32,512	+5.9%	9,773	-14.7%	3,799	+27.4%
	Sector length (kms)	3,371	+1.6%	2,971	+0.1%	990	+5.1%
ſ	RASK	6.90	-0.1%	8.26	+8.0%	6.03	+6.2%
{	CASK	6.55	-1.7%	8.25	-3.7%	5.99	-3.1%
	CASK ex-fuel	4.27	-2.3%	6.00	-1.3%	4.14	-3.9%
	Employee cost per ASK	1.50	-3.2%	2.14	-4.9%	0.57	-10.9%

Pre one-offs

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# Below the line and one-offs

INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES GROUP



# 2013 and 2012 one-offs effect on operating profit

Q4 2012	€m
Outdated ticket recognition (revenue)	+69
Employee restructuring	-29
Holiday pay provision	-52
EU compensation	-25
Total	-37

Q4 2013	€m
Avios accounting change (revenue)	-67
Total	-67

Net year on year change -30



One-offs

#### **Exceptional items**

IAG

FY 2012	€m
Op. result	-23
Iberia employee restructure	-202
Iberia impairment	-343
bmi restructure	-87
Settlement of competition investigation	+35
Other	+7
Exceptional items	-590
Op. result post exceptional items	-613

FY 2013	€m
Op. result	+770
Iberia employee restructure	-268
Iberia aircraft restructure	-44
Avios redemption recognition	-106
US pension benefits revision	+170
Other	+5
Exceptional items	-243
Op. result post exceptional items	+527

#### **Non-operating items**

	FY 2012	FY 2013
Op. result post exceptional items	-613	+527
Net finance cost	-211	-270
Net pensions non-cash charge	-43	-53
Share in associates	+17	-8
Other	+76	+31
Result before tax	-774	+227
Тах	+116	-76
Result after tax	-658	+151

FY2012 restated IAS 19





# **Balance sheet**





# Balance sheet: RoIC up, gearing marginally down,

- Excludes IAS 19 amendments.
- Adjusted equity includes conversion £350m BA bond.
- Cash: BA £1.9bn (Dec 12: £1.2bn), Iberia €0.7bn (Dec 12: €0.8bn), Vueling €0.5bn.
- Increase in cash also reflects the proceeds from €390m IAG convertible bond.
- Aircraft lease increase is mainly driven by the inclusion of Vueling.
- RoIC methodology in appendix.

€m	Dec 2012	Dec 2013
Adjusted equity	5,055	5,772
Gross debt	4,798	5,122
Cash, cash equivalents & interest bearing deposits	2,909	3,633
On balance sheet net debt	1,889	1,489
Gearing	27%	21%
Aircraft lease cap (x8)	3,456	4,212
Adjusted net debt	5,345	5,701
Adjusted gearing	51%	50%
RoIC	-0.2%	5.6%



# Outlook





#### **Current trading: no underlying change**





# **Guidance for 2014 including Vueling**

Operating profit pre-exceptional	Steady progress towards 2015 target	
Unit revenue	flat	
Ex-fuel unit cost	down	
Fuel bill scenario	€6.1bn (\$1,000/MT and 1.35\$/€)	
ASKs	+10.2% (reported)	+8.1% (pro-forma)

Unit revenue and unit cost trends at constant currency

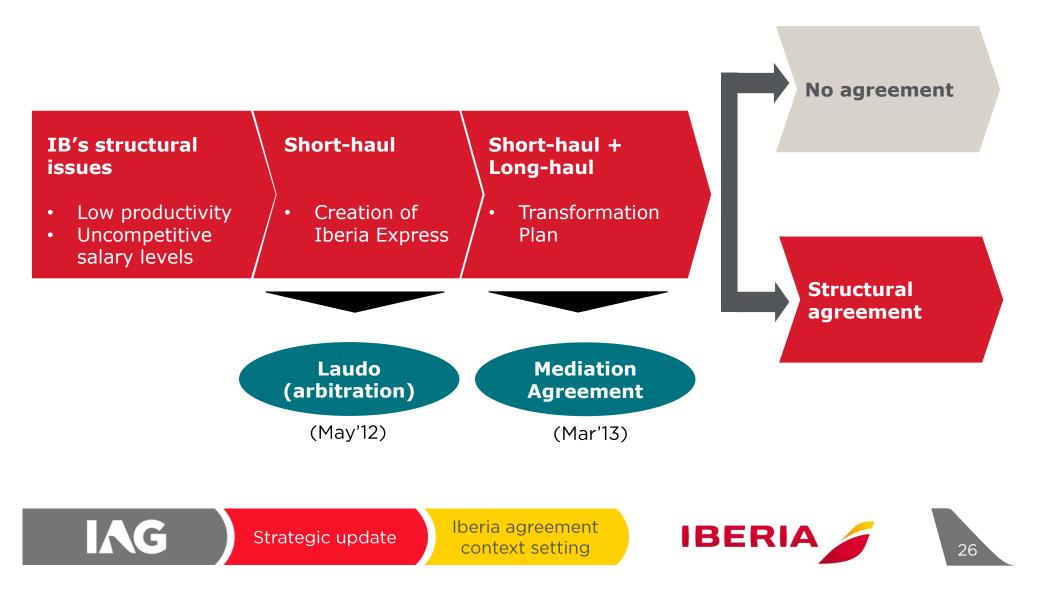


# Strategic update



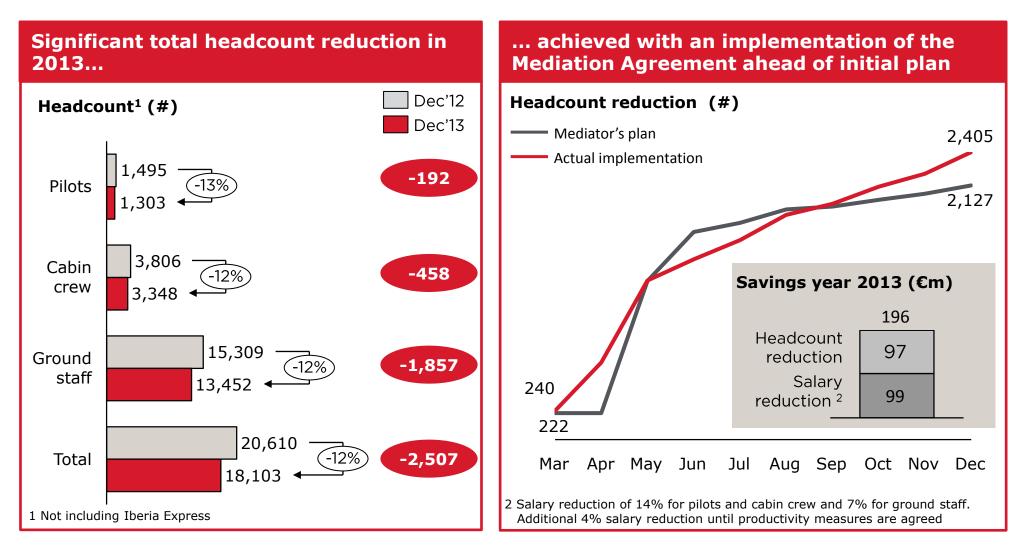


#### **IB agreement context setting: two possible scenarios**



# Mediation Agreement: 2013 savings of c. €200m

Strategic update







# **Key features of the SEPLA agreement**

#### Productivity improvements

- Short-haul and long-haul flying hours over time in line with Iberia's most efficient competitors
- Changes in crew complement

#### Salary conditions

- Salary reduction of 14% maintained, in line with the Mediation Agreement additional 4% will be returned
- Salaries and allowances will remain frozen until 2015. After that date, increases will be subject to Iberia's profitability up to a maximum of 3.5% (out of which up to 1% retained in the base for the following year)

#### • New pay scales

- New entry levels starting with annual salary of around €35k in short haul
- Establishment of caps in seniority scales, reducing long-term seniority-driven wage inflation

#### • Iberia Express

- Will remain an independent company, with its own pay scale
- Facility for pilots to transfer to / from IB mainline, without changing IB Express distinct pay / conditions (IB mainline pilots transferring to IB Express to receive one-off compensation payment)

SEPLA agreement

- Facilitates the growth of Iberia Express up to 25 aircraft by 2017
- Parallel growth between Iberia mainline short-haul and Iberia Express

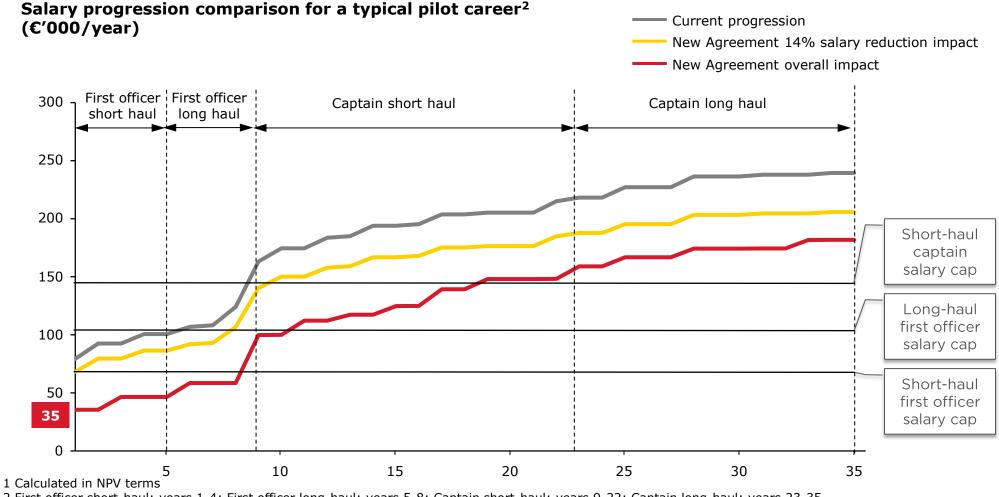
#### Redundancy potential

- Existing Mediation Agreement: 258 pilots
- New Agreement: possible extension of voluntary plan

Strategic update



#### New Pilot Agreement provides a competitive entry salary of €35k and overall savings above 40%<sup>1</sup> for a typical pilot career



2 First officer short-haul: years 1-4; First officer long-haul: years 5-8; Captain short-haul: years 9-22; Captain long-haul: years 23-35



SEPLA agreement





# Cabin crew and other union situation

#### Cabin crew

- Productivity improvements
  - Flying hours in line with Iberia's most efficient competitors
  - Increase in the number of duty days and flying hours
  - New working practices for short-haul, in line with market practices
- Salary conditions
  - Salary reduction of 14% maintained, in line with the Mediation Agreement additional 4% will be returned
  - Salaries and allowances will remain frozen until 2015. After that date, increases will be subject to Iberia's profitability up to a maximum of 3.5% (out of which up to 1% retained in the base for the following year)

#### • New pay scales

- Starting salaries to be set at market levels, around €20k.
- Technical changes in calculating seniority and promotion levels depending on fleet and duties, reducing long-term seniority-driven wage inflation

Cabin crew & other

#### Redundancy potential

- Existing Mediation Agreement: 627 cabin crew
- New Agreement: possible extension of voluntary plan

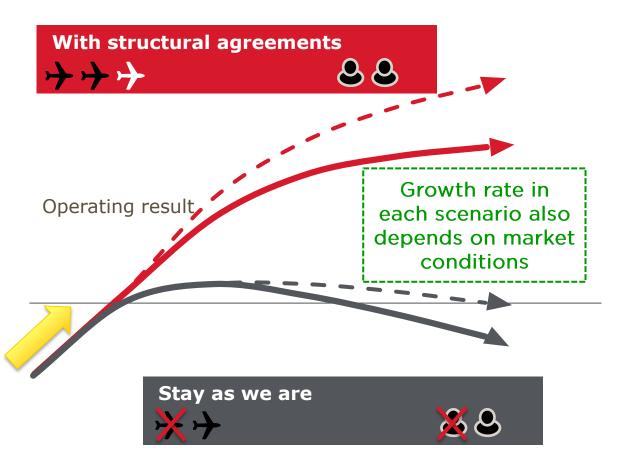
Strategic update

#### **Ground staff**

- Negotiations are still taking place
- Handling tenders are subject to a productivity agreement being reached



# Looking forward, Iberia faces two potential paths



- Structural agreement with labour unions
- Freedom to develop short and medium-haul with competitive cost (Iberia/Iberia Express)
- Closing of commercial gap
- Reduction of complexity and cost base

- Unsustainable company
- No growth and even further reduction in capacity
- Potential downscale of non-core business
- Significant financial difficulties





# New aircraft performing well

#### Example: Q4 2013 A380 flight vs. B747-400 flight LHRLAX

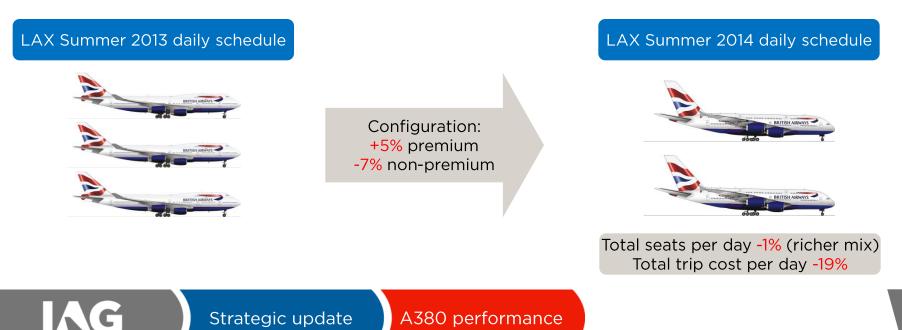


Cost per seat gain:Total-17.7%Fuel-18.4%

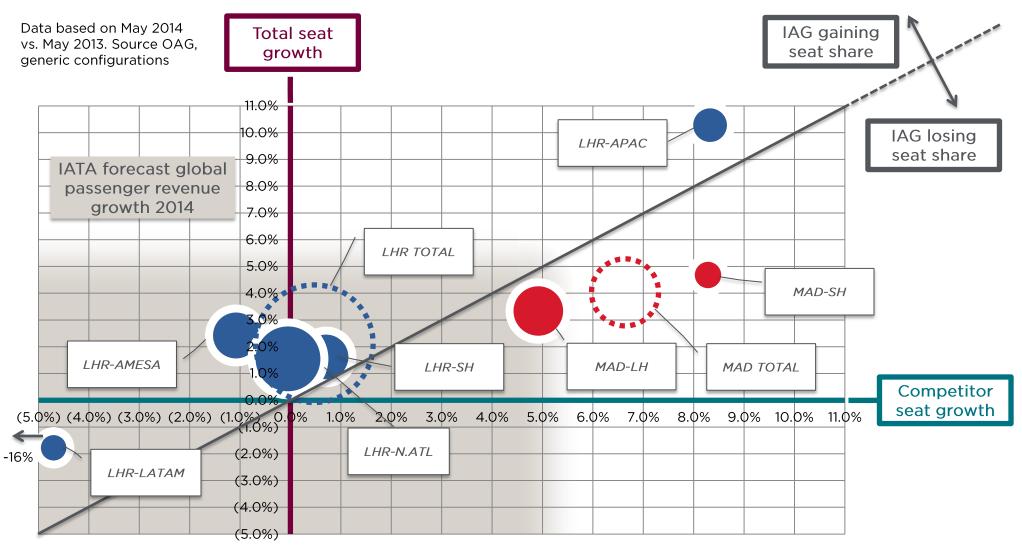


Seats +61% (469 vs. avg. 317) Trip cost +22%

#### BA's schedule will change to accommodate the extra capacity of the A380



# Capacity map: summer 2014 IAG point-to-point markets



AG

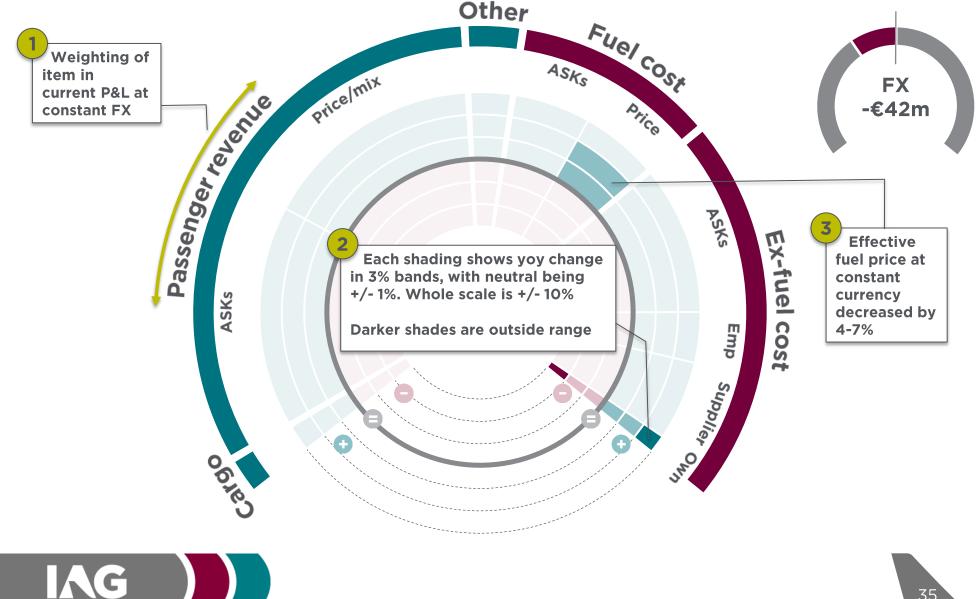
Capacity map

# Appendix





#### **Contribution heat map – how it works**

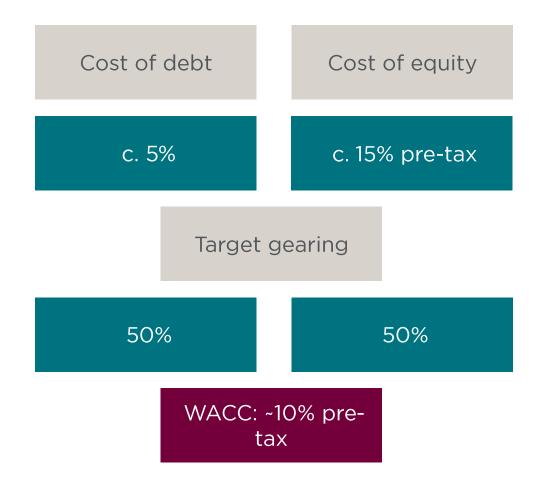


# **RolC methodology**





### Calibrating profit: reference IAG cost of capital





# **Calibrating profit: reference IAG invested capital**

Tangible fixed assets net book value, 12/2012		€10bn		Historic cost measure: unsuitable for comparison with forward-looking WACC, as does not account for inflation in long-life assets
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#### A better denominator for operating profit:

Tangible fixed assets gross bk value, 12/2012	€21bn	Simple calculation of financial age of assets = latest annual depreciation(€1.1bn) / accumulated depreciation (€11bn) = 10 years
Notional current cost	€27bn	Simple inflation adjustment: assumed inflation rate of eg 2.5% gives inflator of 1.28
Inflation adjusted TFA, 12/2012	€13.5bn	"Half-life" of notional current cost: profits have to be calibrated against what assets cost today, rather than what they cost 20-25 years ago, otherwise IAG cannot replace / grow assets

# **Calibrating profit: RoIC and capex implications**





### Disclaimer

Certain information included in these statements is forward-looking and involves risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements include, without limitation, projections relating to results of operations and financial conditions and International Consolidated Airlines Group S.A. (the 'Group') plans and objectives for future operations, including, without limitation, discussions of the Group's Business Plan, expected future revenues, financing plans and expected expenditures and divestments. All forward-looking statements in this report are based upon information known to the Group on the date of this report. The Group undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

It is not reasonably possible to itemise all of the many factors and specific events that could cause the Group's forward-looking statements to be incorrect or that could otherwise have a material adverse effect on the future operations or results of an airline operating in the global economy. Further information on the primary risks of the business and the risk management process of the Group is given in the Annual Report and Accounts 2012; this document is available on www.iagshares.com.

