## IAG results presentation

Quarter Four 2013
28 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ February 2014

## 2013 full year financial summary

OPERATING PROFIT
€602m
(pre-Vueling, pre-exceptional items)
€770m
(reported)
+€793m
(reported change)

## TRAFFIC/CAPACITY

ASKs: -2.4\%
(pre-Vueling)
ASKs: +5.2\% (reported)

RPKs: +5.8\% (reported)

TOTAL UNIT REVENUE
$+2.9 \%$
(pre-Vueling, constant FX)
$+1.0 \%$
(constant FX)
-2.1\%
(reported, €570m FX drag)

TOTAL UNIT COST
-1.1\%
(pre-Vueling, constant FX)
-3.6\%
(constant FX)
-6.2\%
(reported, €497m FX benefit)

## PAX UNIT REVENUE

+4.3\%
(pre-Vueling, constant FX)
$+3.7 \%$
(constant FX)
+0.6\%
(reported)

## EX-FUEL UNIT COST

## 0.0\%

(pre-Vueling, constant FX)
-2.7\%
(constant FX)
-5.6\%
(reported)

## Q4 financial summary

OPERATING PROFIT
€ 111 m
(pre-Vueling, pre-exceptional items)
€ 113 m
(reported)
$+€ 153 \mathrm{~m}$
(reported change)

| TOTAL UNIT REVENUE |
| :---: |
| $+1.7 \%$ <br> (pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs) $-4.3 \%$ <br> (constant FX) $-7.5 \%$ <br> (reported, €156m FX drag) |
| TOTAL UNIT COST |
| $-2.4 \%$ <br> (pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs) $-7.3 \%$ <br> (constant FX) $-10.4 \%$ <br> (reported, €160m FX benefit) |

## PAX UNIT REVENUE

+2.7\%
(pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs)
$-1.3 \%$
(constant FX)
-4.4\%
(reported)

## EX-FUEL UNIT COST

-2.7\%
(pre-Vueling, constant FX, pre one-offs)

> -8.7\%
(constant FX)
-11.8\%
(reported)

## Q4 operating profit drivers: equally cost and revenue



## Q4 results



## Q4 ex-fuel unit cost: further employee cost progress

EX-FUEL UNIT COST
-2.7\%
(pre-Vueling, constant FX , pre one-offs)
$-8.7 \%$
(constant FX )
$-11.8 \%$
(reported)


## Fuel: spot price stable, slight hedge advantage



Key:
Effective price last year post-hedge
fuel price tailwind

Current spot / hedge blended price

## 2014 fuel bill scenario - €6.1bn (at \$1,000mt and 1.35\$/€)

Q4 cost
Fuel

## Q4 results



## 2014 capacity: Vueling growth and base effects

- BA: Q1-14 and FY2014 capacity planned to be $+6.2 \%$ and +6.9\% respectively.
- Iberia: Q1-14 and FY2O14 capacity planned to be -1.9\% and $+1.9 \%$ respectively.
- BA + IB: Q1-14 and FY2014 capacity planned to be $+4.2 \%$ and $+5.7 \%$ respectively.
- Vueling: Q1-14 and FY2O14 capacity planned to be $+27.0 \%$ and $+30.1 \%$ (+67.4\% reported) respectively.



## Q1-14 changes: BA growth driven by sector length

- New long-haul routes for BA include Austin, Chengdu \& Colombo.
- New short-haul routes for BA include LHR leisure destinations \& new CityFlyer routes.
- Cancelled routes driven by Iberia route changes \& for BA Dar es Salaam \& Lusaka.
- Increasing frequency of BA existing longhaul routes driving sector length change.
- Frequency change for IB driven by strike recovery.



## Q4 results



## Q4 ASK change: BA long-haul expansion



ING

## Q4 pax RASK: stable North America despite growth


inc

## Q4 products: stable everywhere

TOTAL UNIT REVENUE
+1.7\%
(pre-Vueling, constant FX , pre one-offs)
$-4.3 \%$
(constant FX )
$-7.5 \%$
(reported, $€ 156 \mathrm{~m}$ FX drag)


## Financial performance by brand

|  |  | BRITISH AIRWAYS |  | IBERIA |  | vueling |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q4 } 2013 \\ (\mathrm{fm}) \end{array}$ | v/y | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q4 } 2013 \\ (€ \mathrm{~m}) \end{array}$ | v/y | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q4 } 2013 \\ (€ \mathrm{~m}) \end{array}$ | v/y |
|  | Revenue | 2,767 | +2.0\% | 1,035 | -11.1\% | 294 | +32.6\% |
|  | Costs | 2,675 | +0.1\% | 1,040 | -18.1\% | 292 | +21.2\% |
|  | Operating result | 92 | +51 | -5 | +101 | 2 | +21 |
|  | Operating margin | 3.3\% | +1.8pts | -0.5\% | +8.5pts | 0.7\% | +9.3pts |
|  | ASK (m) | 40,856 | +5.3\% | 12,606 | -14.9\% | 4,877 | +24.9\% |
|  | RPK (m) | 32,512 | +5.9\% | 9,773 | -14.7\% | 3,799 | +27.4\% |
|  | Sector length (kms) | 3,371 | +1.6\% | 2,971 | +0.1\% | 990 | +5.1\% |
|  | RASK | 6.90 | -0.1\% | 8.26 | +8.0\% | 6.03 | +6.2\% |
| Pre | CASK | 6.55 | -1.7\% | 8.25 | -3.7\% | 5.99 | -3.1\% |
| one-offs | CASK ex-fuel | 4.27 | -2.3\% | 6.00 | -1.3\% | 4.14 | -3.9\% |
| - | Employee cost per ASK | 1.50 | -3.2\% | 2.14 | -4.9\% | 0.57 | -10.9\% |

## Below the line and one-offs

## 2013 and 2012 one-offs effect on operating profit

| Q4 2012 | €m |
| :--- | :---: |
| Outdated ticket recognition (revenue) | +69 |
| Employee restructuring | -29 |
| Holiday pay provision | -52 |
| EU compensation | -25 |
| Total | -37 |


| Q4 2013 | €m |
| :--- | :---: |
| Avios accounting change (revenue) | -67 |
| Total | -67 |

Net year on year change -30

## Exceptional items

| FY 2012 | €m |
| :--- | :---: |
| Op. result | -23 |
| Iberia employee restructure | -202 |
| Iberia impairment | -343 |
| bmi restructure | -87 |
| Settlement of competition <br> investigation | +35 |
| Other | +7 |
| Exceptional items | -590 |
| Op. result post exceptional items | -613 |


| FY 2013 | €m |
| :--- | ---: |
| Op. result | +770 |
| Iberia employee restructure | -268 |
| Iberia aircraft restructure | -44 |
| Avios redemption recognition | -106 |
| US pension benefits revision | +170 |
| Other | +5 |
| Exceptional items | -243 |
| Op. result post exceptional items | +527 |

Below the line

## Non-operating items

|  | FY 2012 | FY 2013 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Op. result post exceptional items | -613 | +527 |
| Net finance cost | -211 | -270 |
| Net pensions non-cash charge | -43 | -53 |
| Share in associates | +17 | -8 |
| Other | +76 | +31 |
| Result before tax | -774 | +227 |
| Tax | +116 | -76 |
| Result after tax | -658 | +151 |

## Balance sheet

## Balance sheet: RoIC up, gearing marginally down,

- Excludes IAS 19 amendments.
- Adjusted equity includes conversion £350m BA bond
- Cash: BA £1.9bn (Dec 12: £1.2bn), Iberia €0.7bn (Dec 12: €O.8bn), Vueling €0.5bn.
- Increase in cash also reflects the proceeds from €390m IAG convertible bond.
- Aircraft lease increase is mainly driven by the inclusion of Vueling.
- RoIC methodology in appendix.

| €m | Dec 2012 | Dec 2013 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adjusted equity | 5,055 | 5,772 |
| Gross debt | 4,798 | 5,122 |
| Cash, cash equivalents \& interest bearing <br> deposits | 2,909 | 3,633 |
| On balance sheet net debt | 1,889 | 1,489 |
| Gearing | $27 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Aircraft lease cap (x8) | 3,456 | 4,212 |
| Adjusted net debt | 5,345 | 5,701 |
| Adjusted gearing | $51 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| RolC | $-0.2 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |

Wc

## Outlook

## Current trading: no underlying change



## Guidance for 2014 including Vueling


+8.1\%
(pro-forma)

Unit revenue and unit cost trends at constant currency

## Strategic update

## IB agreement context setting: two possible scenarios



## Mediation Agreement: 2013 savings of c. €200m


... achieved with an implementation of the Mediation Agreement ahead of initial plan

## Headcount reduction (\#)



2 Salary reduction of $14 \%$ for pilots and cabin crew and $7 \%$ for ground staff. Additional $4 \%$ salary reduction until productivity measures are agreed

## Key features of the SEPLA agreement

## - Productivity improvements

- Short-haul and long-haul flying hours over time in line with Iberia's most efficient competitors
- Changes in crew complement


## - Salary conditions

- Salary reduction of $14 \%$ maintained, in line with the Mediation Agreement - additional 4\% will be returned
- Salaries and allowances will remain frozen until 2015. After that date, increases will be subject to Iberia's profitability up to a maximum of $3.5 \%$ (out of which up to $1 \%$ retained in the base for the following year)
- New pay scales
- New entry levels starting with annual salary of around €35k in short haul
- Establishment of caps in seniority scales, reducing long-term seniority-driven wage inflation
- Iberia Express
- Will remain an independent company, with its own pay scale
- Facility for pilots to transfer to / from IB mainline, without changing IB Express distinct pay / conditions (IB mainline pilots transferring to IB Express to receive one-off compensation payment)
- Facilitates the growth of Iberia Express up to 25 aircraft by 2017
- Parallel growth between Iberia mainline short-haul and Iberia Express


## - Redundancy potential

- Existing Mediation Agreement: 258 pilots
- New Agreement: possible extension of voluntary plan


## New Pilot Agreement provides a competitive entry salary of €35k and overall savings above 40\%' for a typical pilot career

## Salary progression comparison for a typical pilot career² (€'000/year)

- Current progression
- New Agreement $14 \%$ salary reduction impact
- New Agreement overall impact


1 Calculated in NPV terms
2 First officer short-haul: years 1-4; First officer long-haul: years 5-8; Captain short-haul: years 9-22; Captain long-haul: years 23-35

## Cabin crew and other union situation

## Cabin crew

## - Productivity improvements

- Flying hours in line with Iberia's most efficient competitors
- Increase in the number of duty days and flying hours
- New working practices for short-haul, in line with market practices
- Salary conditions
- Salary reduction of $14 \%$ maintained, in line with the Mediation Agreement - additional 4\% will be returned
- Salaries and allowances will remain frozen until 2015. After that date, increases will be subject to Iberia's profitability up to a maximum of $3.5 \%$ (out of which up to $1 \%$ retained in the base for the following year)
- New pay scales
- Starting salaries to be set at market levels, around €20k.
- Technical changes in calculating seniority and promotion levels depending on fleet and duties, reducing long-term seniority-driven wage inflation


## - Redundancy potential

- Existing Mediation Agreement: 627 cabin crew
- New Agreement: possible extension of voluntary plan


## Ground staff

- Negotiations are still taking place
- Handling tenders are subject to a productivity agreement being reached


## Looking forward, Iberia faces two potential paths



- Structural agreement with labour unions
- Freedom to develop short and medium-haul with competitive cost (Iberia/Iberia Express)
- Closing of commercial gap
- Reduction of complexity and cost base
- Unsustainable company
- No growth and even further reduction in capacity
- Potential downscale of non-core business
- Significant financial difficulties


## New aircraft performing well

Example: Q4 2013 A380 flight vs. B747-400 flight LHRLAX

Seats +61\% (469 vs. avg. 317)
Trip cost +22\%

BA's schedule will change to accommodate the extra capacity of the A380


## Capacity map: summer 2014 IAG point-to-point markets

Data based on May 2014 vs. May 2013. Source OAG,

 generic configurations


## Appendix

## Contribution heat map - how it works



## RolC methodology

## Calibrating profit: reference IAG cost of capital



## Calibrating profit: reference IAG invested capital

Tangible fixed assets net book value, 12/2012


Historic cost measure: unsuitable for comparison with forward-looking WACC, as does not account for inflation in long-life assets

## A better denominator for operating profit:

Tangible fixed assets gross bk value, 12/2012

Notional current cost

Inflation adjusted TFA, 12/2012

€27bn
€13.5bn

Simple calculation of financial age of assets = latest annual depreciation( $€ 1.1 \mathrm{lbn}$ ) / accumulated depreciation $(€ 11 \mathrm{bn})=10$ years

Simple inflation adjustment: assumed inflation rate of eg 2.5\% gives inflator of 1.28
"Half-life" of notional current cost: profits have to be calibrated against what assets cost today, rather than what they cost 20-25 years ago, otherwise IAG cannot replace / grow assets

## Calibrating profit: RoIC and capex implications

Inflation adjusted TFA, 12/2012

```
2013 required EBIT
    @ 12% RoIC
```


## 2015 required EBIT @ 12\% RoIC

Implied typical annual capex


> What we would have to generate today if we were earning above WACC returns

Allows for growth, addition of Vueling

```
€27bn notional replacement cost
4.5% replacement rate = approx. €1.2bn replacement
capex
3% growth = approx. €800m growth capex
```


## Disclaimer

Certain information included in these statements is forward-looking and involves risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements include, without limitation, projections relating to results of operations and financial conditions and International Consolidated Airlines Group S.A. (the 'Group') plans and objectives for future operations, including, without limitation, discussions of the Group's Business Plan, expected future revenues, financing plans and expected expenditures and divestments. All forward-looking statements in this report are based upon information known to the Group on the date of this report. The Group undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

It is not reasonably possible to itemise all of the many factors and specific events that could cause the Group's forward-looking statements to be incorrect or that could otherwise have a material adverse effect on the future operations or results of an airline operating in the global economy. Further information on the primary risks of the business and the risk management process of the Group is given in the Annual Report and Accounts 2012; this document is available on www.iagshares.com.

