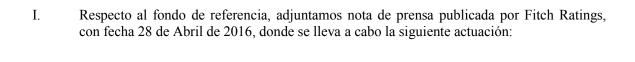


C. N. M. V. Dirección General de Mercados e Inversores C/ Edison, 4 Madrid

COMUNICACIÓN DE HECHO RELEVANTE

CÉDULAS TDA 5, FONDO DE TITULIZACIÓN DE ACTIVOS Actuaciones sobre las calificaciones de los bonos por parte de Fitch Ratings.

Titulización de Activos, Sociedad Gestora de Fondos de Titulización, S.A. comunica el siguiente Hecho Relevante:



- Bonos ISIN: ES0317045005, confirmado en BBB+ (sf) / perspectiva estable.

En Madrid a 5 de mayo de 2016

Ramón Pérez Hernández

FITCH AFFIRMS 25 MULTI-ISSUER CEDULAS HIPOTECARIAS

Link to Fitch Ratings' Report: Fitch Affirms 25 Multi-Issuer Cedulas Hipotecarias https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=881047

Fitch Ratings-Madrid/London-28 April 2016: Fitch Ratings has affirmed 25 series of multi-issuer cedulas hipotecarias (MICH; CDOs of Spanish mortgage-covered bonds; Cedulas Hipotecarias (CH)). The Outlooks are Stable. A full list of rating actions is available at www.fitchratings.com or by clicking the link above.

KEY RATING DRIVERS

Improved Cover Pool Composition

The mortgage cover pool composition between residential, commercial and real estate assets continues to show signs of gradual improvement in terms of a larger share of residential mortgages, which tend to have better performance expectations than SME and developer loans. For example, the weight of real estate development loans relative to the entire cover pool has reduced to 9% as of YE15 (11% in May 2015) from 22% at YE12.

Stable Participating Bank Ratings

The average Long-term Issuer Default Rating (IDR) of MICH participating banks has remained stable at 'BBB-' since May 2015. The only changes are a one-notch upgrade of Bankia S.A's IDR, and a one and two-notch upgrade of Banco de Sabadell and Banca March's Fitch IDR Equivalent Rating, respectively.

Obligor Concentration Risk

Fitch's analysis of MICH transactions exposed to obligor concentration risk, which are those where the largest participating bank share of the overall MICH is greater than 33% in volume terms, is complemented a specific assessment of the respective bank and CH. Five MICH series that are exposed to Kutxabank SA (BBB/Positive/F3), Liberbank SA (BB/Stable/B), Unicaja Banco SA (BBB-/Stable/F3), CLCC (BBB+/Stable/F2) and Cajamar (BB-/Stable/B) are subject to this concentration risk analysis.

Zero Liquidity Support on Four Floating Series

AyT Cedulas Cajas Global series IV, VII, XIV and XVI are floating rate series, which currently have zero (or near zero) effective drawable amounts under their respective liquidity facilities. This is due to the prevailing negative Euribor rate. Fitch believes the lack of liquidity funds is not a material problem for the rated series because the interest payment obligations under the MICH notes are also equal to zero. Liquidity drawable amounts will revert back to positive euro figures when the reference Euribor index moves back into positive territory (see 'Fitch: No Rating Impact on AyT Cedulas Cajas Global From Zero Liquidity' dated 7 March 2016 at www.fitchratings.com).

VARIATIONS FROM CRITERIA

Reduced Assumption on Extraordinary Expenses

The affirmation of AyT Cedulas Cajas Global series IV, VII, XIV and XVI incorporates a variation to the assumption of extraordinary expenses in the event of CH defaulting. In light of market information collected by Fitch and the legal framework affecting covered bonds in Spain, we have reduced this assumption to EUR100,000 from 0.6% of the CH balance assumed to be in default under scenarios of stress.

Coverage of Extraordinary Expenses

The affirmations reflect the agency's view that extraordinary expenses can be paid from excess spread amounts available on the four MICH series, and if ultimately needed, by the recovery proceeds obtained after enforcing the security package that is the cover pool. This assumption is different to that stated in the MICH criteria, which indicates extraordinary expenses should be covered by liquidity support.

Limited Cushion on Liquidity Support

Nine fixed interest rate MICH series are protected by liquidity facilities that cover more than one year of MICH interest due amounts under the corresponding stress scenario, to the extent that the straight application of the agency rating criteria via its quantitative approach would suggest an upgrade of approximately one notch. However, Fitch considers the liquidity coverage for these series is only marginally above the one-year coverage threshold in the range of 1.1 years. Consequently, we affirmed the notes.

This variation applies to AyT Cedulas Cajas Global series III, XIII, AyT Cedulas Cajas series X class B, Programa Cedulas TDA Series 4, 6, Cedulas TDA 5, 6, 7 and IM Cedulas 10.

RATING SENSITIVITIES

MICH ratings are vulnerable to a downgrade if any of the following occurs: i) the relied-upon over collateralisation (OC) of banks falls below the supporting OC levels; ii) obligor concentrations increase as a result of further consolidation in the banking system; iii) the IDRs of issuing banks are downgraded; iv) the available liquidity for each series became insufficient to mitigate liquidity risks in the event of CH defaulting.

Supporting OC for a given CH issuer participating in a MICH will be affected, among others, by the characteristics of the cover pool securing the CH, the agency's refinancing spreads assumptions, and other analytical assumptions determined by Fitch's rating criteria, particularly those related to the credit performance of residential and SME mortgages.

DUE DILIGENCE USAGE

No third party due diligence was provided or reviewed in relation to this rating action.

DATA ADEQUACY

Fitch has checked the consistency and plausibility of the information it has received about the performance of the asset pools and the transactions. There were no findings that were material to this analysis. Fitch has not reviewed the results of any third party assessment of the asset portfolio information or conducted a review of origination files as part of its ongoing monitoring.

The majority of the underlying assets have ratings or credit opinions from Fitch and/or other Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organizations and/or European Securities and Markets Authority registered rating agencies. Fitch has relied on the practices of the relevant Fitch groups and/or other rating agencies to assess the asset portfolio information.

Fitch did not undertake a review of the information provided about the underlying asset pools ahead of the transactions' initial closing. The subsequent performance of the transactions over the years is consistent with the agency's expectations given the operating environment and Fitch is therefore satisfied that the asset pool information relied upon for its initial rating analysis was adequately reliable.

Overall and together with the assumptions referred to above, Fitch's assessment of the information relied upon for the agency's rating analysis according to its applicable rating methodologies indicates that it is adequately reliable.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

The information below was used in the analysis.

- Mortgage cover pool data provided by transaction trustees as at 31 December 2015.
- Transaction reporting provided by transaction trustees as at the most recent available date

MODELS

The model below was used in the analysis.

MICH Model

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

Not applicable.

Contacts:

Lead Surveillance Analyst

Beatriz Gomez

Analyst

+34 91 702 5775

Fitch Ratings Spain - Madrid

Plaza de Colon 2

Torre II. Planta 5

Madrid, 28046

Committee Chairperson

Juan David Garcia

Senior Director

+34 917 025 774

Media Relations: Athos Larkou, London, Tel: +44 203 530 1549, Email:

athos.larkou@fitchratings.com.

Additional information is available on www.fitchratings.com

Applicable Criteria

Counterparty Criteria for Structured Finance and Covered Bonds (pub. 14 May 2014)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report frame.cfm?rpt id=744158

Counterparty Criteria for Structured Finance and Covered Bonds: Derivative Addendum (pub. 14 May 2014)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report frame.cfm?rpt id=744175

Covered Bonds Rating Criteria (pub. 11 Mar 2016)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report frame.cfm?rpt id=878761

Covered Bonds Rating Criteria – Mortgage Liquidity and Refinancing Stress Addendum (pub. 23 Sep 2015)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=871331

Criteria Addendum: Spain - Residential Mortgage Assumptions (pub. 24 Aug 2015)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report frame.cfm?rpt id=869918

Criteria for Interest Rate Stresses in Structured Finance Transactions and Covered Bonds (pub. 19 Dec 2014)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=838868

Criteria for Rating Caps and Limitations in Global Structured Finance Transactions (pub. 28 May 2014)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=748781

Criteria for Rating Granular Corporate Balance-Sheet Securitisations (SME CLOs) (pub. 03 Mar 2016)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=878445

Criteria for Sovereign Risk in Developed Markets for Structured Finance and Covered Bonds (pub. 20 Feb 2015)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=862115 EMEA RMBS Rating Criteria (pub. 01 Apr 2016)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=879761

Exposure Draft: Counterparty Criteria for Structured Finance and Covered Bonds (pub. 14 Apr 2016)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=878412

Exposure Draft: Counterparty Criteria for Structured Finance and Covered Bonds - Derivative Addendum (pub. 14 Apr 2016)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=878499

Global Rating Criteria for CLOs and Corporate CDOs (pub. 12 Nov 2015)

 $https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=873664$

Global Structured Finance Rating Criteria (pub. 06 Jul 2015)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=867952

Rating Criteria for Multi-Issuer Cedulas Hipotecarias (pub. 06 Jul 2015)

https://www.fitchratings.com/creditdesk/reports/report_frame.cfm?rpt_id=867877

ALL **CREDIT RATINGS ARE SUBJECT** TO CERTAIN LIMITATIONS **READ THESE** AND DISCLAIMERS. PLEASE LIMITATIONS **DISCLAIMERS** BY**FOLLOWING THIS** LINK: HTTP://FITCHRATINGS.COM/ UNDERSTANDINGCREDITRATINGS. IN ADDITION, RATING DEFINITIONS AND THE TERMS OF USE OF SUCH RATINGS ARE AVAILABLE ON THE AGENCY'S PUBLIC WEBSITE 'WWW.FITCHRATINGS.COM'. PUBLISHED RATINGS, CRITERIA AND METHODOLOGIES ARE AVAILABLE FROM THIS SITE AT ALL TIMES. FITCH'S CODE OF CONDUCT, CONFIDENTIALITY, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AFFILIATE FIREWALL, COMPLIANCE AND OTHER RELEVANT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE FROM THE 'CODE OF CONDUCT' SECTION OF THIS SITE. FITCH MAY HAVE PROVIDED ANOTHER PERMISSIBLE SERVICE TO THE RATED ENTITY OR ITS RELATED THIRD PARTIES. DETAILS OF THIS SERVICE FOR RATINGS FOR WHICH THE LEAD ANALYST IS BASED IN AN EU-REGISTERED ENTITY CAN BE FOUND ON THE ENTITY SUMMARY PAGE FOR THIS ISSUER ON THE FITCH WEBSITE.

Fitch Ratings

Deal Legal Name		ISIN		Prior Recovery Estimate Prior Rating Watch Outlook	Rating Action	New Rating	Rating Type	New Recovery New Rating Watch / Estimate Outlook	Rating Action Rated Entity Effective Date Participated	Surveillance Analyst	Surveillance Analyst Tit	tie Surveillance Analyst Phone Number	Survellance Analyst Address	Committee Chairps	Committee Chairp	Committee wroon Chalipperson Phone Number Reason for Withdrawal
AyT Cedulas Cajas Global, FTA Series III	Series III	650312298021	BBB+ cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	SSS= of	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Seatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
AyT Cedulas Cajas Global, FTA Series VI	Series VI	ES0312298054	999 ef	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	969 d	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
nyT Cedulas Cajas Global, FTA Series VIII	Series VIII	ES0312298070	888- cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	666-sf	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomes, Seatris	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
T Cedulas Cajas Global, FTA Series X	Series X	E90312298099	A-st	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	A st	Long Term Rating	Rating Outcok Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Tone II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+36 91 702 5776
yT Cedulas Cajas Global, FTA Series XI	Series XI	ES0312298104	888+ cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	688+cf	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 95 702 5774
/T Cedulas Cajas Global, FTA Series XII	Series XII	E90312298112	969-st	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	669-st	Long Term Rating	Rating Outcok Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Tone II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+36 91 702 5776
nyT Cedulas Cajas Global, FTA Series XIII	Series XXII	650312298120	888+ cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	688+cf	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 95 702 5774
T Cedulas Cajas IX, FTA		E90312358015	989+ st	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	15 + 922	Long Term Rating	Rating Outcok Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Tone II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+36 91 702 5776
yT Cedulas Cajas V, FTA	Class 9	ES0370148019	A- d	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	A- of	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 95 702 5774
/T Cedulas Cajas VIII, FTA	Class R	ES0312363017	Ast	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	Ast	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Tone II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
yT Cedulas Cajas X, FTX	4	ES0312342019	999- cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	666-sf	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomes, Beatris	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 SSP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 94 702 5774
DULAS TDAS, FTA	A	ES0217045005	999+ d	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	19 + 9222	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Tone II, Planta S, Madrid, 28066 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
FOULAS TOA 6, FTA	A1	ES0317046003	888+ cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	666 e cf	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomes, Beatris	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 SSP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 94 702 5774
EDULAS TDA 7, FTA	Class A	ES0217047001	88+41	Rating Outsok Stable	Affirmed	60+ st	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analysis	+34 S1 702 S775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 St 702 S774
Cedulas 10, FTA	Class A	ES0349045007	888 cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	688 d	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Seatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
#Cedules 7, FTA	Class A	ES0347794003	A-st	Rating Outsook Stable	Affirmed	A st	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 S1 702 S774
M Cedulas 9, FTA	Class A	£50247785000	88 cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	SS of	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Seatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, avan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
Programa Cedulas TdA, FTA Series All	Series A3	E90371623038	Ast	Rating Outsook Stable	Affirmed	Ast	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 S1 702 S774
Yograma Cedulas TdA, FTA Series Ad	Series A4	650371622012	999 cf	Rating Outlook Stable	Affirmed	666 d	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Seatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 5775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta S, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, avan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774
Programa Cedulas TdA, FTA Series AS	Series AS	E90371623046	999+ d	Rating Outcook Stable	Affirmed	1s + 922	Long Term Rating	Rating Outlook Stable	27 Apr 2016 Y	Gomez, Beatriz	Analyst	+34 91 702 S775	Plaza de Colon 2 Torre II, Planta II, Madrid, 28046 ESP	Garcia, Juan	Senior Director	+34 91 702 5774

PLEASE SEE DISCLAMER' TAR FOR IMPORTANT LEGAL INFORMATION **

FitchRatings

The ratings above were solicited by, or on behalf of, the issuer, and therefore, Fitch has been compensated for the provision of the ratings.

ALL FITCH CREDIT RATINGS ARE SUBJECT TO CERTAIN LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMERS. PLEASE READ THESE LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMERS BY FOLLOWING THIS LINK: HTTP://FITCHRATINGS.COM/UNDERSTANDINGCREDITRATINGS. IN ADDITION, RATING DEFINITIONS AND THE TERMS OF USE OF SUCH RATINGS ARE AVAILABLE ON THE AGENCY'S PUBLIC WEB SITE AT WWW.FITCHRATINGS.COM. PUBLISHED RATINGS, CRITERIA, AND METHODOLOGIES ARE AVAILABLE FROM THIS SITE AT ALL TIMES. FITCH'S CODE OF CONDUCT, CONFIDENTIALITY, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AFFILIATE FIREWALL, COMPLIANCE, AND OTHER RELEVANT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE FROM THE CODE OF CONDUCT SECTION OF THIS SITE. FITCH MAY HAVE PROVIDED ANOTHER PERMISSIBLE SERVICE TO THE RATED ENTITY OR ITS RELATED THIRD PARTIES. DETAILS OF THIS SERVICE FOR RATINGS FOR WHICH THE LEAD ANALYST IS BASED IN AN EU-REGISTERED ENTITY CAN BE FOUND ON THE ENTITY SUMMARY PAGE FOR THIS ISSUER ON THE FITCH WEBSITE.

Copyright © 2016 by Fitch, Inc., Fitch Ratings Ltd. and its subsidiaries. 33 Whitehall Street, New York, NY 10004. Telephone: 1-800-753-4824, (212) 908-0500. Fax: (212) 480-4435. Reproduction or retransmission in whole or in part is prohibited except by permission. All rights reserved. In issuing and maintaining its ratings, Fitch relies on factual information it receives from issuers and underwriters and from other sources Fitch believes to be credible. Fitch conducts a reasonable investigation of the factual information relied upon by it in accordance with its ratings methodology, and obtains reasonable verification of that information from independent sources, to the extent such sources are available for a given security or in a given jurisdiction. The manner of Fitch's factual investigation and the scope of the third-party verification it obtains will vary depending on the nature of the rated security and its issuer, the requirements and practices in the jurisdiction in which the rated security is offered and sold and/or the issuer is located, the availability and nature of relevant public information, access to the management of the issuer and its advisers, the availability of preexisting third-party verifications such as audit reports, agreed-upon procedures letters, appraisals, actuarial reports, engineering reports, legal opinions and other reports provided by third parties, the availability of independent and competent third-party verification sources with respect to the particular security or in the particular jurisdiction of the issuer, and a variety of other factors. Users of Fitch's ratings should understand that neither an enhanced factual investigation nor any third-party verification can ensure that all of the information Fitch relies on in connection with a rating will be accurate and complete. Ultimately, the issuer and its advisers are responsible for the accuracy of the information they provide to Fitch and to the market in offering documents and other reports. In issuing its ratings Fitch must rely on the work of experts, including independent auditors with respect to financial statements and attorneys with respect to legal and tax matters. Further, ratings are inherently forward-looking and embody assumptions and predictions about future events that by their nature cannot be verified as facts. As a result, despite any verification of current facts, ratings can be affected by future events or conditions that were not anticipated at the time a rating was issued or affirmed.

The information in this report is provided "as is" without any representation or warranty of any kind. A Fitch rating is an opinion as to the creditworthiness of a security. This opinion is based on established criteria and methodologies that Fitch is continuously evaluating and updating. Therefore, ratings are the collective work product of Fitch and no individual, or group of individuals, is solely responsible for a rating. The rating does not address the risk of loss due to risks other than credit risk, unless such risk is specifically mentioned. Fitch is not engaged in the offer or sale of any security. All Fitch reports have shared authorship. Individuals identified in a Fitch report were involved in, but are not solely responsible for, the opinions stated therein. The individuals are named for contact purposes only. A report providing a Fitch rating is neither a prospectus nor a substitute for the information assembled, verified and presented to investors by the issuer and its agents in connection with the sale of the securities. Ratings may be changed or withdrawn at anytime for any reason in the sole discretion of Fitch. Fitch does not provide investment advice of any sort. Ratings are not a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold any security. Ratings do not comment on the adequacy of market price, the suitability of any security for a particular investor, or the tax-exempt nature or taxability of payments made in respect to any security. Fitch receives fees from issuers, insurers, guarantors, other obligors, and underwriters for rating securities. Such fees generally vary from US\$1,000 to US\$750,000 (or the applicable currency equivalent) per issue. In certain cases, Fitch will rate all or a number of issues issued by a particular issuer, or insured or guaranteed by a particular insurer or guarantor, for a single annual fee. Such fees are expected to vary from US\$10,000 to US\$1,500,000 (or the applicable currency equivalent). The assignment, publication, or dissemination of a rating by Fitch shall not constitute a consent by Fitch to use its name as an expert in connection with any registration statement filed under the United States securities laws, the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of the United Kingdom, or the securities laws of any particular jurisdiction. Due to the relative efficiency of electronic publishing and distribution, Fitch research may be available to electronic subscribers up to three days earlier than to print subscribers.

For Australia, New Zealand, Taiwan and South Korea only: Fitch Australia Pty Ltd holds an Australian financial services license (AFS license no. 337123) which authorizes it to provide credit ratings to wholesale clients only. Credit ratings information published by Fitch is not intended to be used by opersons who are retail clients within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001.

PLEASE READ THESE LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMERS BY FOLLOWING THIS LINK: HTTP://FITCHBATINGS.COM/LINDERSTANDINGCREDITBATINGS